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TEXNOLOGIYA

Uliwma orta bilim beriwi mektepleriniň
1-klası ushın sabaqlıq

Qayta işlengan hám tolıqtırılğan
besinshi basılım

Ózbekstan Respublikası Xalıq bilimlendiriliw
ministrliги tárepinen
tastıwyqlanǵan

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SHÁRTLI BELGİLER:



– muǵallim oqıp beredi;



– toparda isleymiz;



– ámeliy jumıs;



– pikirleymiz, juwap beremiz;



– ata-analar járdeminde tayarlaymız;



– óz betinshe jumıs islew.

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1-sabaq. TEXNOLOGIYA PÁNI HAQQÍNDA TÚSINIK



Súwretke díqqat penen qarań!



Qala kóshelerinen biri súwretlengen.
Súwrette nelerdi kórip tursız?
Onnan tábiyyiy hám insan tárepinen
jaratılǵan zatlardı tabıń hám aytıń.

INSAN JARATQAN DÚNYA



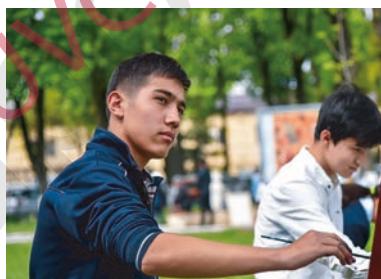
 Bul bólmedegi zatlar biz ushın kerek pe? Olardı kim tayarlaǵan? Qanday materiallardan tayarlańǵan?



Súwretlerde kórsetilgen buyımlar qanday materiallardan tayarlańǵan? İnsan bul zatlardı tayarlaw ushın materialardı qay jerden algan?



Súwretlerge qarań. Olarda súwretlengen kásip iyeleri qanday jumisti ámelge asırmaqta? Olardıń kásibin aytín.



Hárbir kásip iyesine kerek bolatuǵın ásbaplardı tańlań.

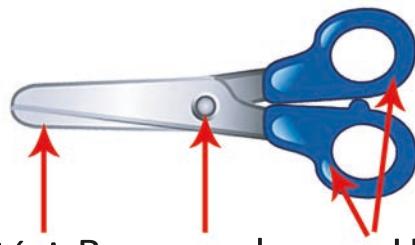


Texnologiya páni materialǵa tuwrı islew beriw usılların úyretedi.



QÁWIPSIZLIK TEXNIKASI QAĞÍYDALARÍ

Qayshı menen islew qağıydası
Qayshı qalay dúzilgen?



Ne ushın qayshını súwrette kórsetil-gendey etip beriw kerek?



Siz ne dep oylaysız, ne ushın qayshı qapqa salıp qoyıldır?

Qayshı menen uzınsha qaǵazdan úsh-mýyeshlik hám kvadrat formaların qıyın.

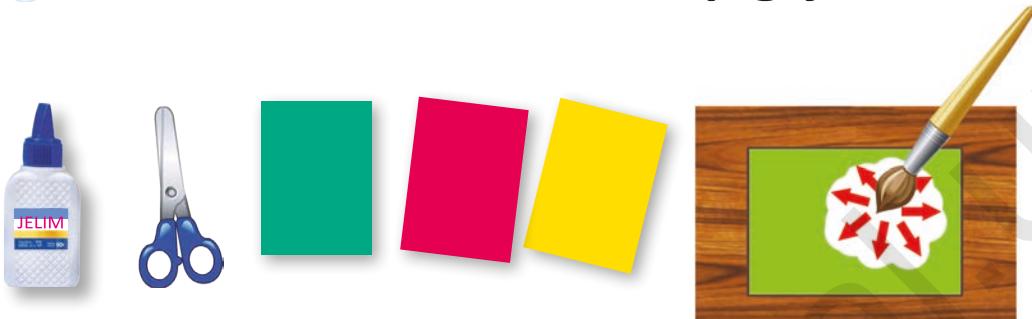


Jumıs stolı





Jelim menen islew qagyidası



Jelimdi ortadan shetke qarap súrtiń.



Artıqsha jelimdi sıpirıp alıń. Ústine zat qoyıp keptirin.

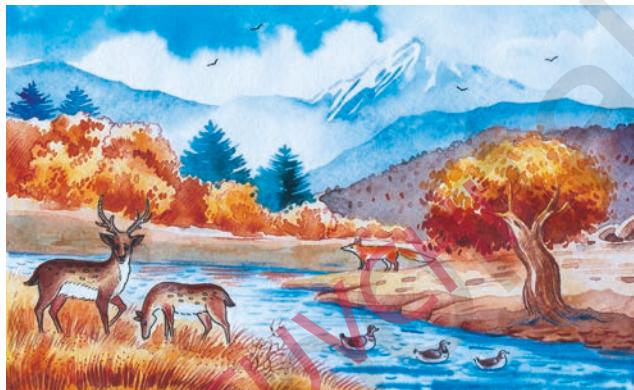


Qılqálemdi paydalanıp bolǵannan soń, juwıp qoynıń. Jelim ıdisti jabıq halında saqlań.

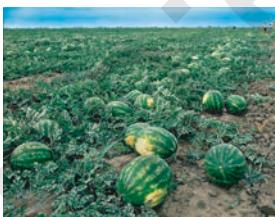


2- sabaq. «ALTÍN GÚZ» KÓRINISIN SOGÍW

Tábiyat ráńbareń hám gózzal. İnsan dóretiwdi hárdayım tábiyattan úyrengen.



❓ Qarań, tábiyyi maretiallardan tábiyat gózzallığın qalay jaratıw mýmkin? Onda qanday tábiyyi materiallardan paydalanılgan?



❓ Oylap kóriń. Ne ushın tábiyattı qorǵaw kerek?



JAPÍRAQ PENEN ISLEW

Japıraqlardı qalay keptiriw kerek?

Túsken japıraqlardı terip alın.



Ústine zat qoyıp keptiriń.



Japıraqtı súwrette kórsetilgen tártipte jabıstırınıń.





ALTÍN GÚZ KÓRINISIN JAPÍRAQLARDAN PAYDA ETIW



Óz betińiszhe japıraqlardan altın gúz kórinisin jasań.





3- sabaq. JAPÍRAQLARDAN NAĞÍS KOMPOZICIYASÍN JARATÍW

Súwrette japıraqlardan dúzilgen nağıs kompoziciyası berilgen. Salıstırıń. Qaysı biri sizge unadı? Ne ushın?

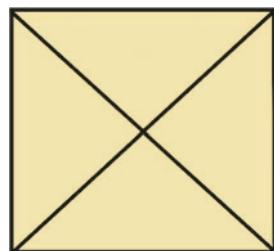


Kompoziciya — súwretlewdi bir-birine salıstırmalı belgili tártipte jaylastırıw.

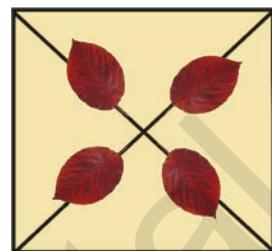




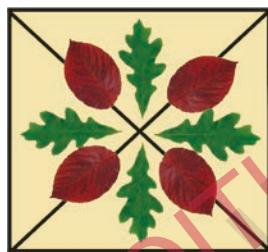
Naǵıs dúziw ushın japıraqlardı saylap alını hám qalay jaylastırıwdı oylap kóriń.



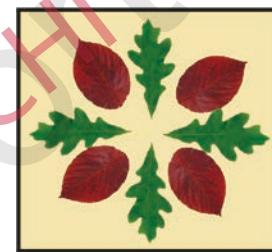
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Eslep qalın! Japıraqtı qayshi menen qıymań, onıń kereklisin tańlap alını. Jabıstırıwdı jelimdi japıraqtıń tamırlarına jaǵıń. Jumıstı tamamlagannan keyin ústine zat qoyıp keptiriń.



4 - sabaq. JAPÍRAQLARDAN QUSTÍN FORMASÍN SOGÍW



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Ózińiz soǵıwǵa háreket etip kóriń.





TÁBIYIY MATERIALLARDAN KISHKENE QUSTÍN FORMASÍN SOGÍW



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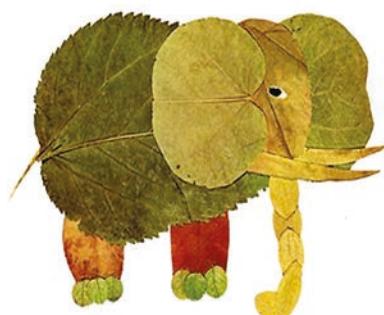
5 - sabaq. JAPÍRAQLARDAN HAYWANLAR FORMASÍN SOĞÍW



Súwrette neler kórsetilgen? Ol qanday bólimlerden ibarat? Qoyandı soǵıw ushın sizge qanday formadaǵı japıraqlar kerek boladı? Qoyan jasawdınıń izbe-izligin baqlań hám ózińiz de jasań.



SALÍSTÍRÍÑ





6- sabaq. JAPÍRAQLARDAN QUSLARDÍ SOĞÍW



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7- sabaq. TÁBIYIY HÁM HÁR TÚRLI MATERIALLARDAN QUSLARDÍ SOGÍW



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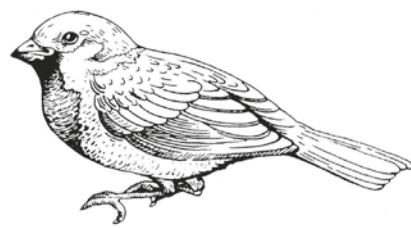


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Ózińiz soǵıp kóriń.





8- sabaq. TÁBIYIY HÁM HÁR TÚRLI MATERIALLARDAN KOMPOZICIYA JARATÍW

Ósimlikler tábiyattıń bir bólegi bolıp esaplanadı. Olar xudojnik-ustalardıń dóretiwshilik penen shuǵıllanıwı ushın hár túrlı materiallar beredi. Xudojnik-usta- lar ushın tábiyat qanday materiallardı beredi? Aytıp beriń.



Dıqqat! Shaqa, japıraqlardı terekten úzbeń hám sindırmań. Tek ǵana jerge túskenen alını. Tábiyattı qorǵań!



9 - sabaq. TUQÍMLARDÍ JÍYNAW HÁM SAQLAW

❓ Jaz hám gúzde ósimlikler tuqım payda etedi. Súwrette berilgen tuqımlar qaysı ósimlikler tuqımı ekenin tabıń.



Eslep qalın! Tuqımlardı seyilge shıq-qanıńızda jiynap keliń, jaqsılap juwiń hám keptiriń. Sońınan ıdislarda saqlań.



10- sabaq. TUQÍMLARDAN NAĞÍS SOĞÍW

 Reńli kartonnan eni 3 sm, uzınlığı 9 sm bolǵan tuwrı tórtmúyeshlik formasın qıyıp alın, qálem menen teń bóleklerge bólip shıǵıń. Onıń ishine naǵıs sızıp alın, sońınan jelim yaki plastilin menen tuqımlardı naǵıs ústine jabıstırıp shıǵıń.

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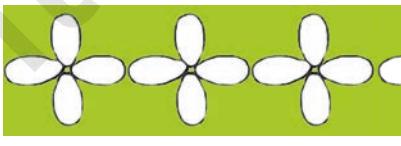
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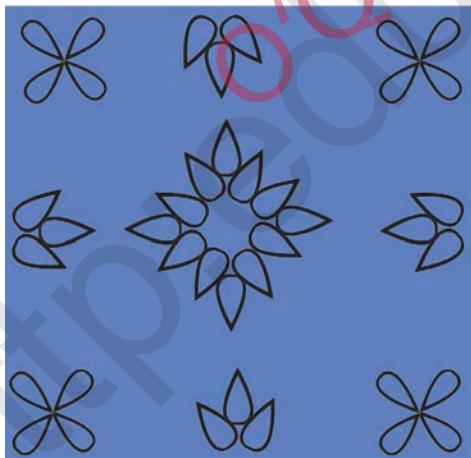
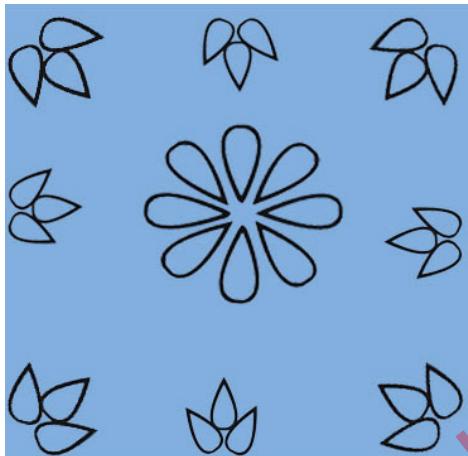


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ÓZIŃIZ SOĞÍP KÓRIŃ

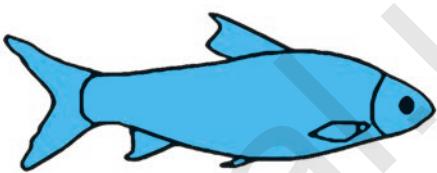




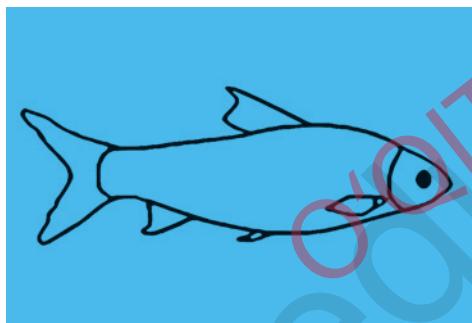
11- sabaq. BALÍQTÍN FORMASÍN SOGÍW



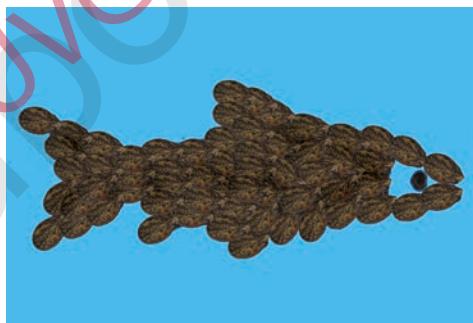
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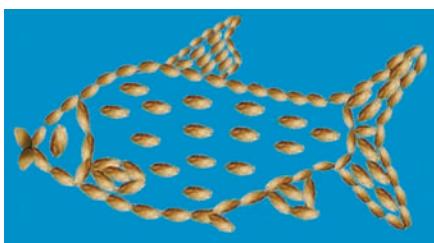


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Ózińiz soǵıp kóriń.





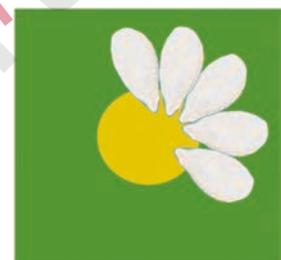
12- sabaq. ROMASHKA GÚLIN SOĞÍW



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Ózińiz soǵıp kóriń.





ÓZIÑZDI TEKSERIÑ

 Muǵallimińiz hám ata-anańızdı quwandırıń. Neni biliwińizdi, orınlay aliwińizdi kórsetiń. Durıs juwaptı tańlań.

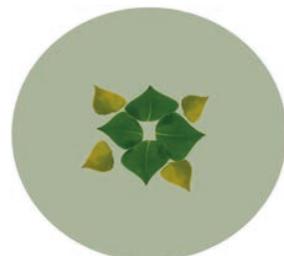
Tábiyyiy materiallar menen islewde qanday ásbaplardı paydalanasız?



Tábiyyiy bolmaǵan material degen ne?



Qaysı súwrette naǵıs durıs jasalǵan?



Klaslaslarıńız benen juwaplardı talqılań.



QAĞAZ HÁM KARTON MENEN ISLEW

Qaǵaz — bul bizge hárdayım kerek bolatugín material bolıp esaplanadı.

❓ Siz qaǵazdan islengen qanday buyımları bilesiz? Súwretke jaqsılap qarań. Bul buyımlar kimge hám ne ushın kerek?



❓ Kartondı reńli qaǵazlarınız arasınan tabiń. Qanday uqsaslıq bar? Hár túrli qaǵazlardı uslap kóriń. Neni baqladıńız? Qaǵazdıń ayırmashılıqların aytıń.

13- sabaq. QAĞAZ HÁM ONÍN TÚRLERI



Jazıw qágazı.



Gazeta qágazı.



Karton.



Súwret qágazı.



Sawǵanı oraytuǵın qágaz.

QAĞAZ BENEN ISLEW



Úlgi boyınsha belgilew.



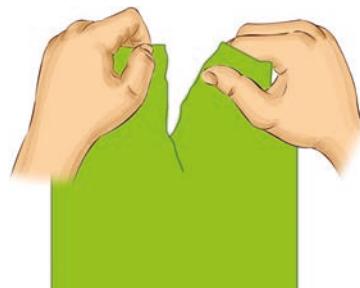
Qiyiw.



Qiyip alıw.



Oraw.

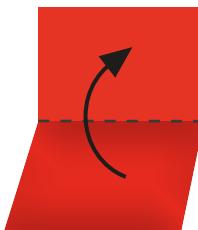


Jırtıw.

Siz qalay oylaysız, qaǵaz benen jáne ne islew múmkin?

QAĞAZDÍ BÚKLEW HÁM QÍYÍW USÍLLARÍ

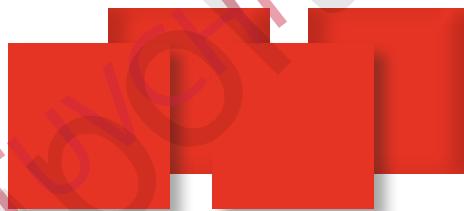
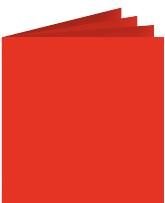
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Búkleń.

Qiyinń.

2



Búkleń.

Qiyinń.

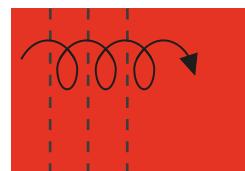
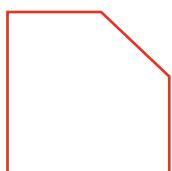
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Búkleń.

Qiyinń.

4



Búkleń.

Orań.



KISHI USTA OYÍNÍ

Gózzallıqtı birgelikte jaratamız.

Siz ushın tómendegiler kerek boladı:



Endi siz qaǵaz benen islew qaǵıyda-
ların bilip aldınız.

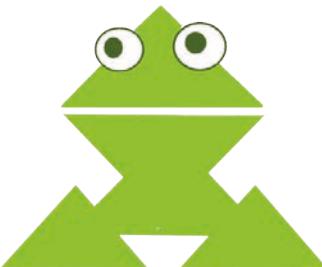
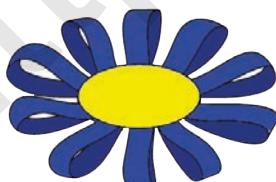
Qaǵazdan zatlar soǵıwda olardan pay-
dalaniń.



Qaǵaz betinen neler payda boldı?

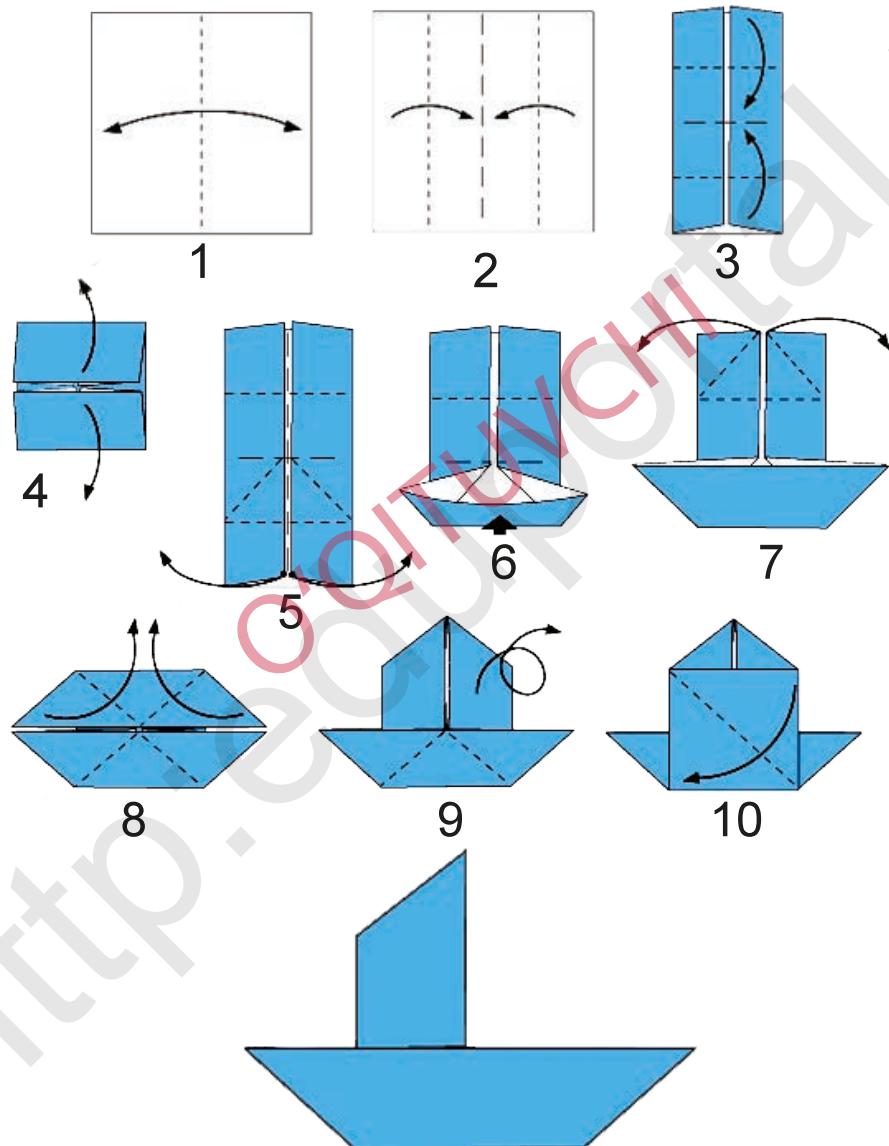
Tapqırılıǵıñızdan paydalanıp, berilgen
formalardan qanday da bir kórinis jasap
kóriń.

Tómendegiler nege uqsayıdı?



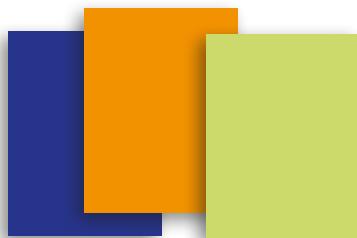


QAYÍQ SOĞÍW





14 - sabaq. KITAP USHÍN BELGI SOĞÍW



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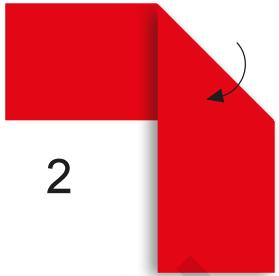
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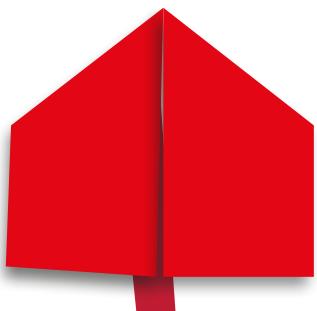
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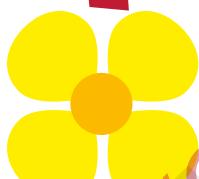
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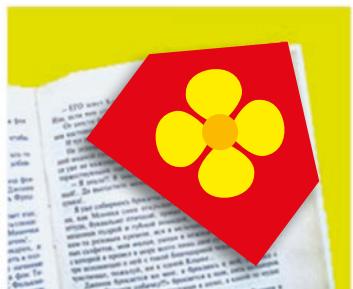
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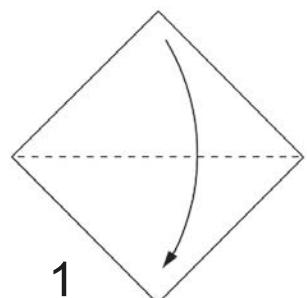
Kitap ushın belgi ne maqsette soǵıladı?

Ol sizge ne ushın kerek boladı?

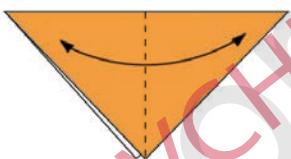


15- sabaq. QAĞAZDAN KÚSHIK SOĞIW

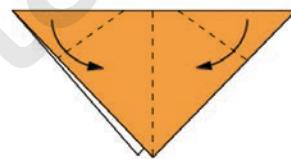
Qaǵazdı búklew texnikası tiykarında formalar soǵıw óneri origami dep ataladı.



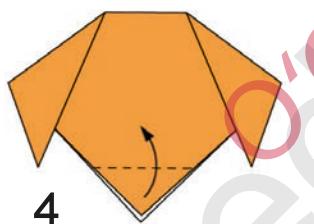
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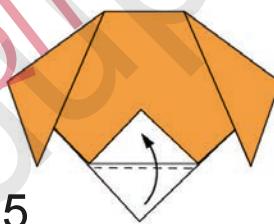
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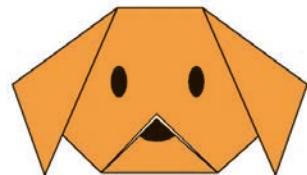
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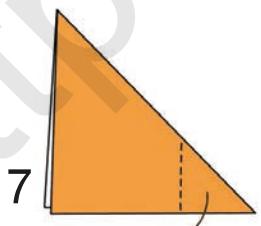
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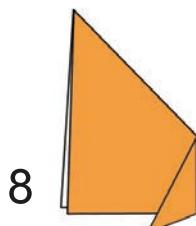
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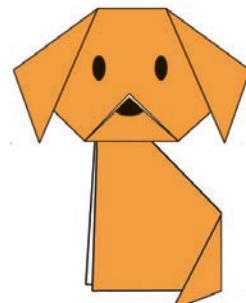
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JÁÑA JÍL USHÍN OYÍNSHÍQLAR TAYARLAW

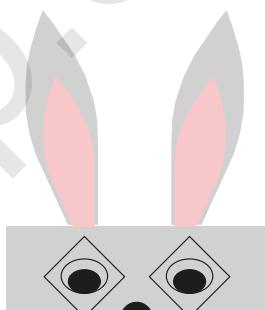
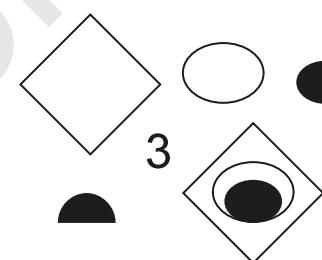
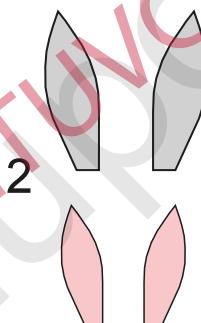
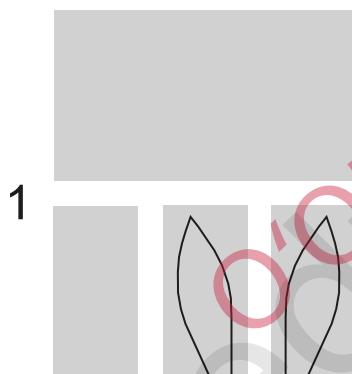
1-yanvardan Jańa jıl baslanadı. Bayram bezew zatların soǵıp, klass ból meńzdi bezeń.





16 - sabaq. BAYRAMLAR USHÍN NÍQAPLAR TAYARLAW

Qoyannıń niqabın soǵıw





Ayıw niqabın soǵıw



Qaǵazdı ekige búklep, úlgi tiykarında ayıwdıń bas bólimin sızıp alın.



Sızıq boylap qıyın. Arasın ashıń, qálem menen qasların hám tumsıǵın sızıń hám boyañ.





14-yanvar — «Watan qorǵawshıları kúni»

Armiyamız – biziń tıňıshlıǵımız tiregi. Kúshli, batır áskerlerimiz jerde, suwda, hawada xızmet etedi.



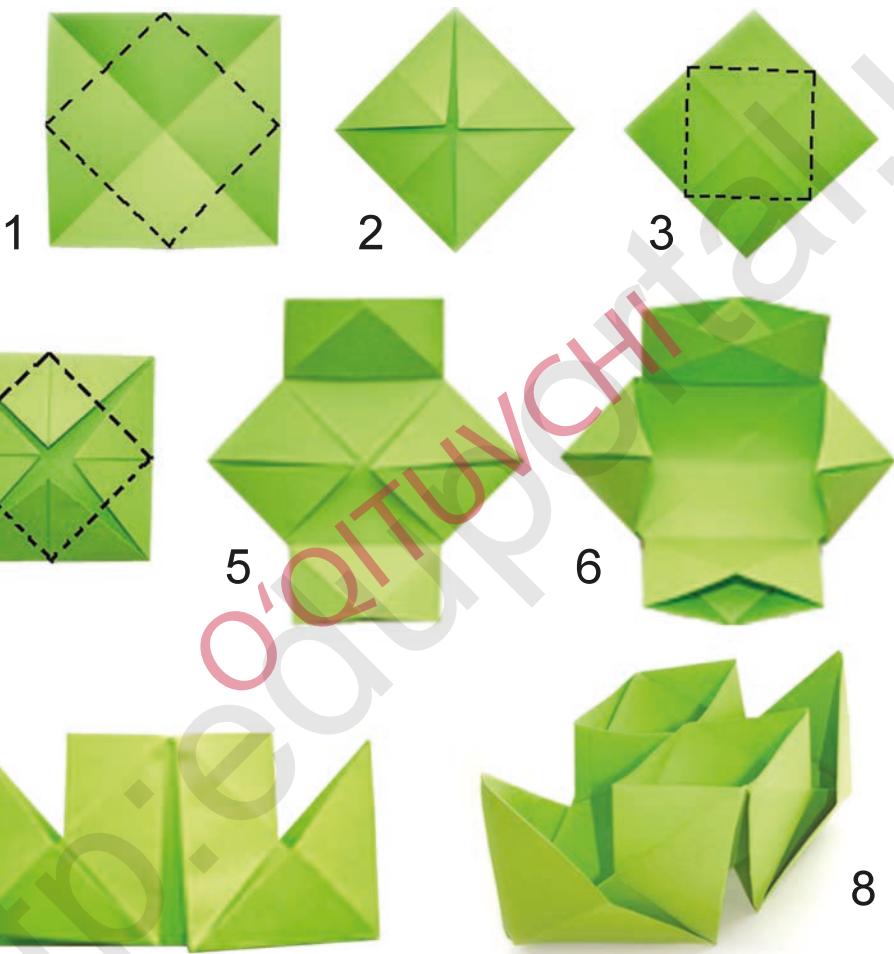
Olardıń xızmeti qanday texnika menen baylanıslı?



Shańaraǵıńızda xızmet etken yamasa xızmet etip atırǵanlar bar ma? Olar ushın sawǵalar tayarlań.



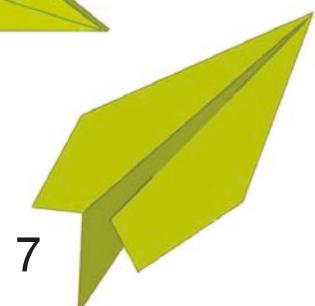
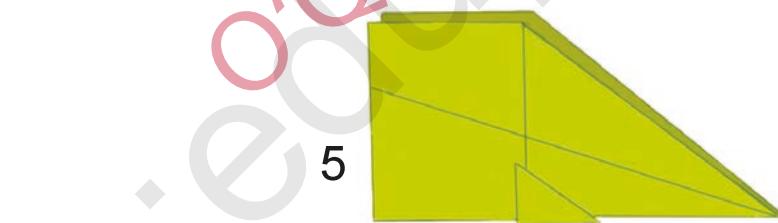
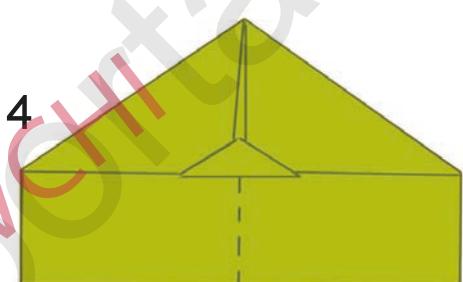
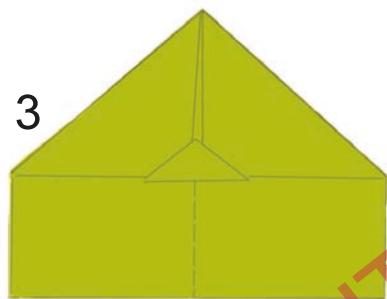
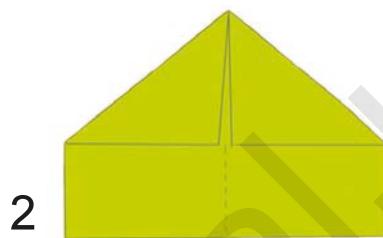
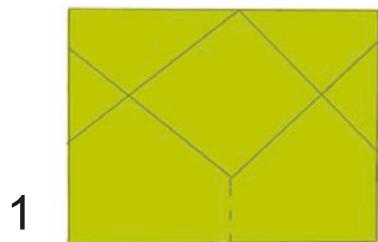
17 - sabaq. QAĞAZDAN OYÍNSHÍQLAR SOĞÍW

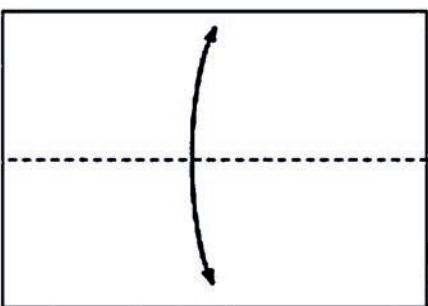


Soqqan kemeńizden siz qalay paydalılanbaqshısız? Onı kimge sawǵa etiw mümkin?

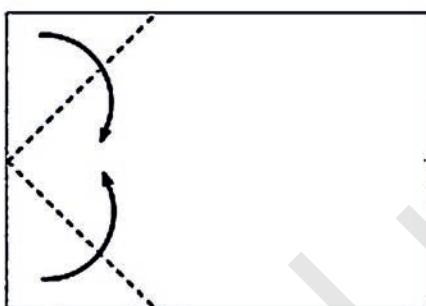


Ushatuǵın planer soǵıw

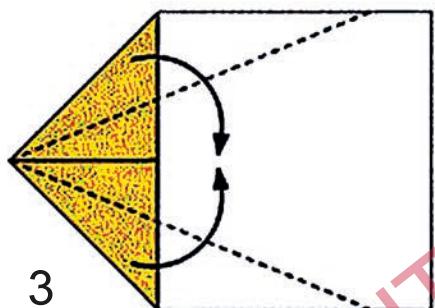




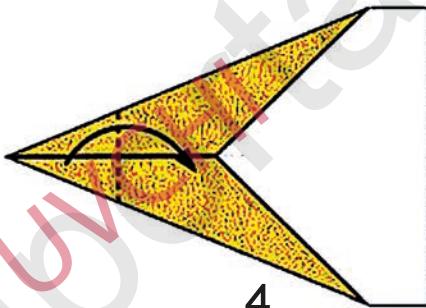
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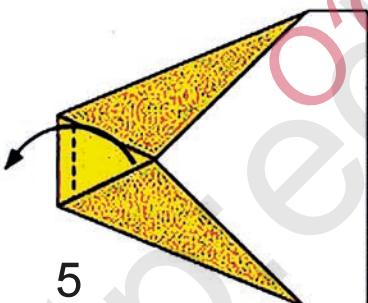
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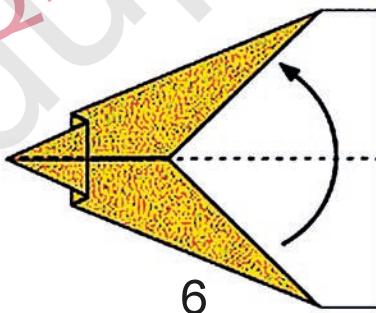
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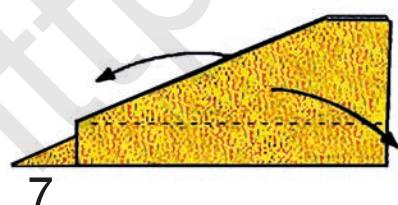
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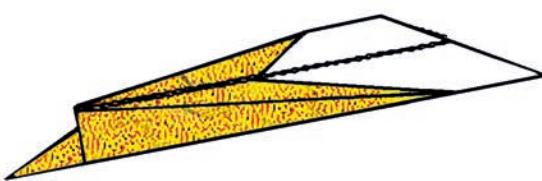
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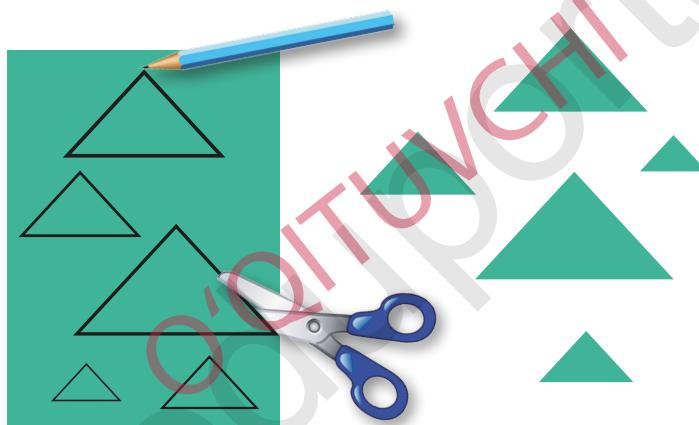




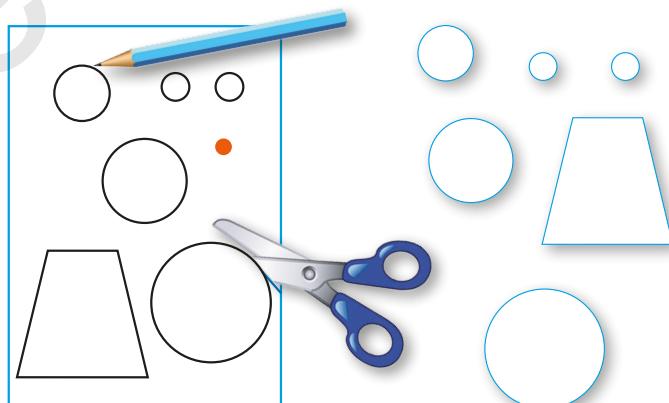
18-sabaq. QÍS KÓRINISIN APPLIKACIYA USÍLÍNDA ISLEW

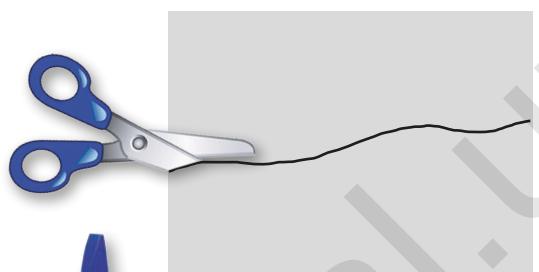
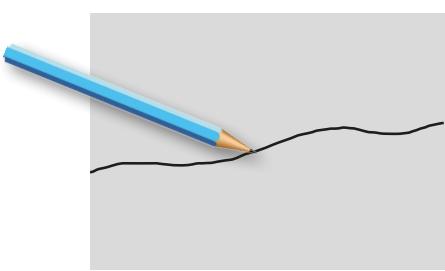


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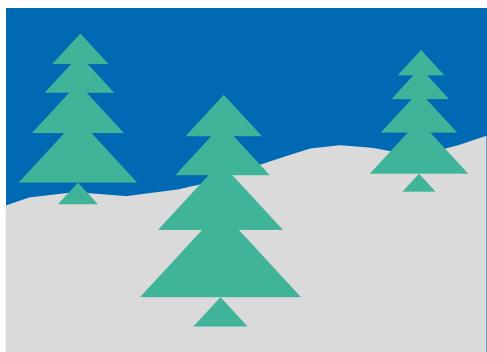


2

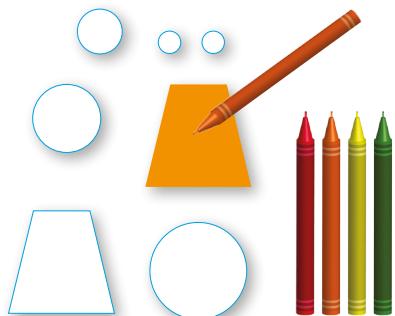




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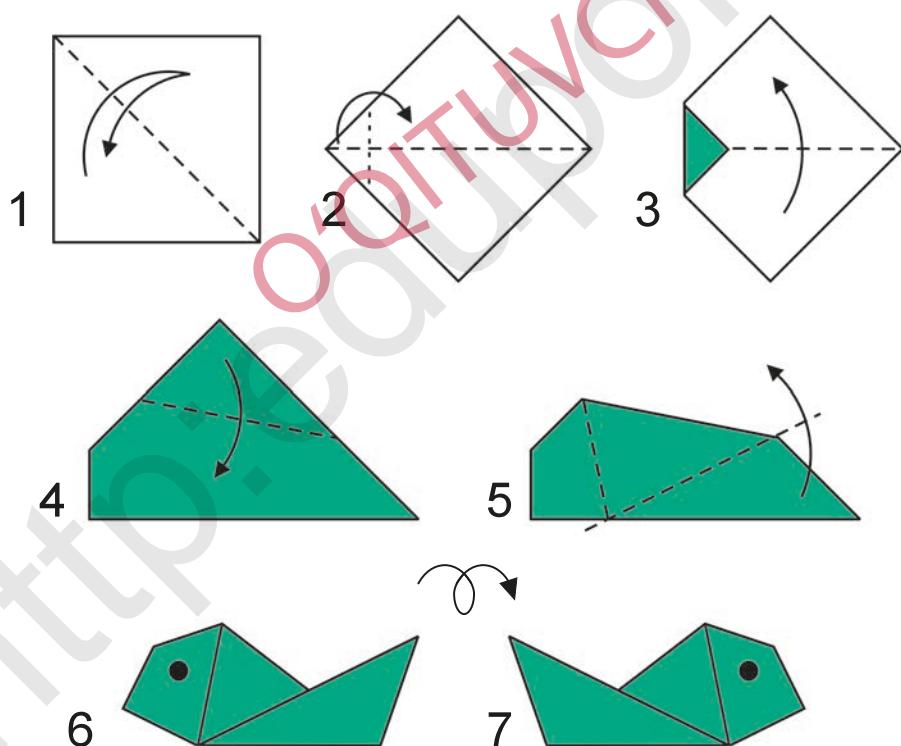
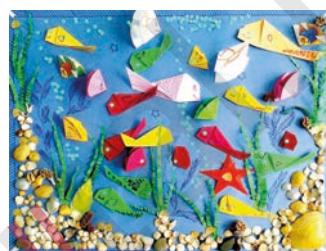
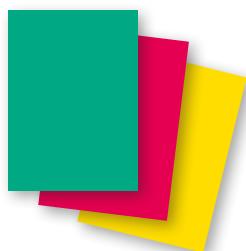


6





19-sabaq. REŃLI QAĞAZDAN JANÍWARLARDÍN FORMASÍN QURASTÍRÍW-SOĞÍW





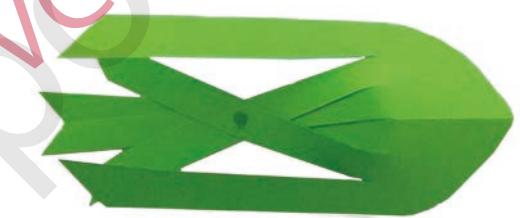
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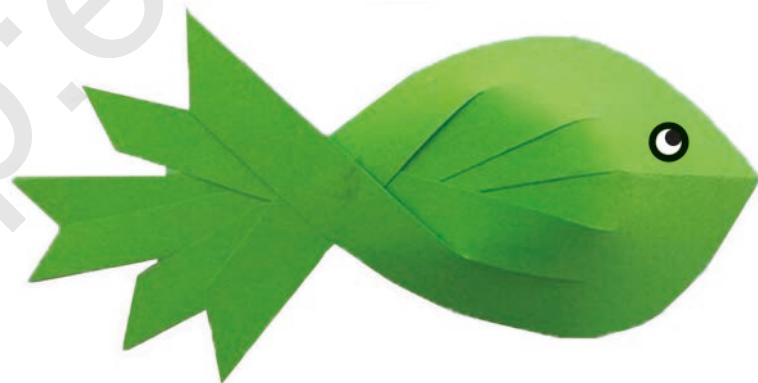
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3

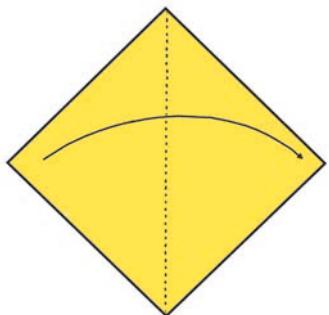


4





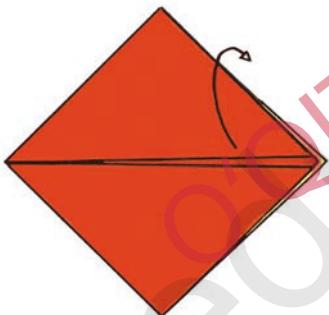
20-sabaq. QAĞAZDAN TÚLKINIŃ FORMASÍN QURASTÍRÍW-SOĞÍW



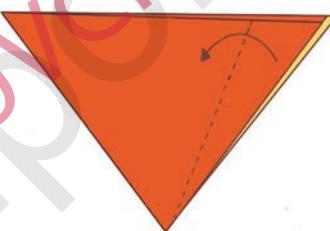
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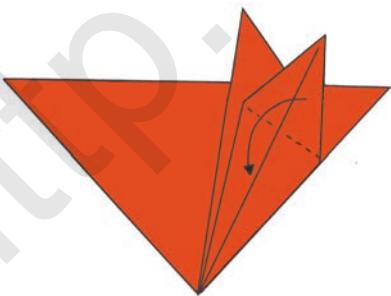
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4

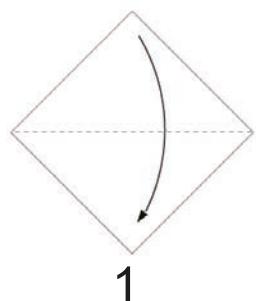


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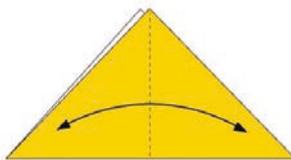




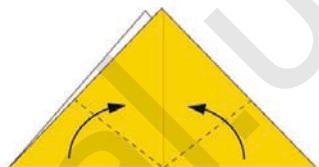
QAĞAZDAN PÍSHÍQTÍN FORMASÍN QURASTÍRÍW-SOĞÍW



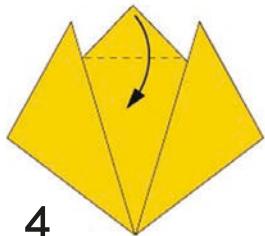
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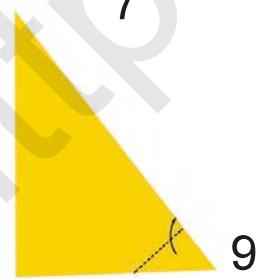
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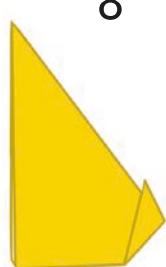
7



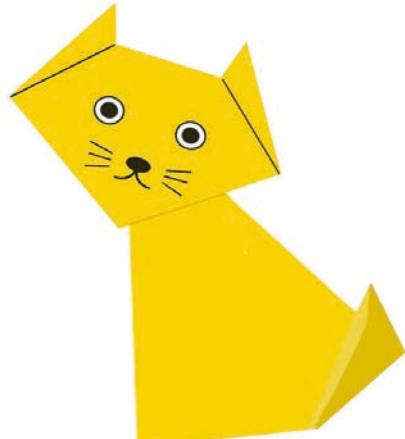
8



9



10





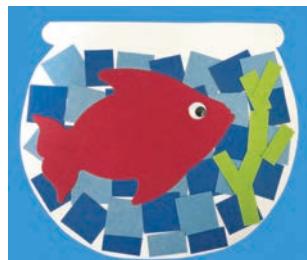
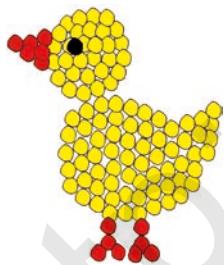
21 - sabaq. MOZAIKA HAQQÍNDA TÚSINIK

Mayda qaǵaz bólekshelerin qalay jabıstırıw múmkin?

Quslar qalay súwretlengen? Nesi menen uqsas?



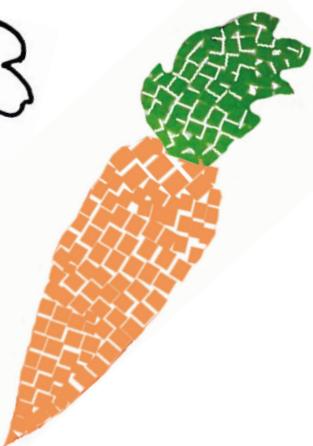
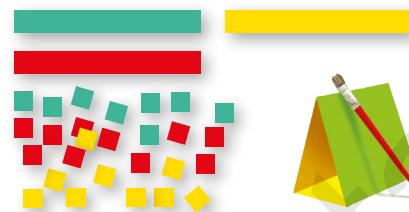
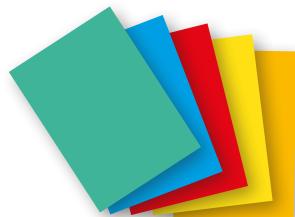
Mozaika — mayda bólekshelerden dúzilgen naǵıs hám súwret bolıp esaplanadı.

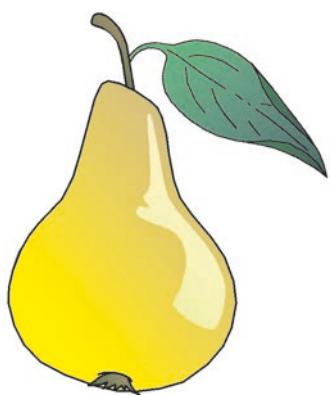
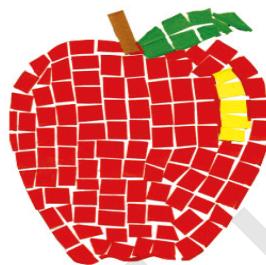
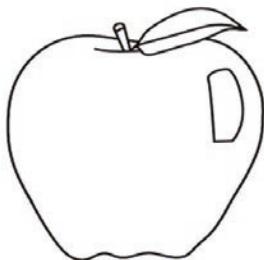
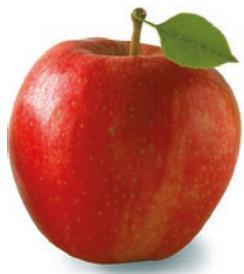


Oylap kóriń, mozaika jaratıw ushın qanday qaǵaz qolaylı boladı? Juqa qaǵaz ba yaki qalını qaǵaz ba? Qaǵaz bólekshelerin qalay jabıstırıw kerek eken?



22- sabaq. MOZAIKA USÍLÍNDA PALÍZ ÓNIMLERINIŇ FORMASÍN SOĞÍW





Salfetka qáǵazın mayda etip qıyıp,
domalaq formaǵa keltiriń hám onı
sızıp alǵan úlgıńizdiń ústine bir tegiste
jabıstırırıń.





23- sabaq. DIZAYNERLIK KÁSIBI

Dizayn — bul oylaw, sıziw, joybarlaw.

Dizayner — joybarlawshı xudojnik bolıp tabıldadı.

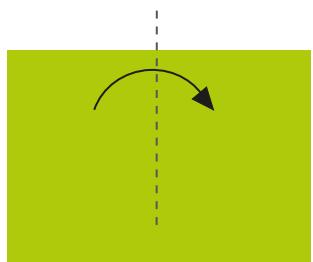
Dizaynerlik kásibi — kórkem óner estetikası boyınsha qánigeli xudojnik.

Dizaynerlik qızıqlı kásip. Bul kásiptegi insanlar hárdayım jańa buyımlardı oylap tabadı. Bular úy úskeneleri, kiyimler, texnikalıq ásbaplar hám júdá kóp basqa buyımlar bolıwı múmkin. Súwrette berilgen buyımlardıń dúzilisi hám bezetiliwindegi ayırmashılıqlardı tabıń.

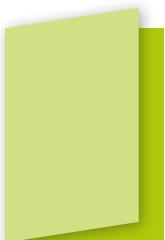




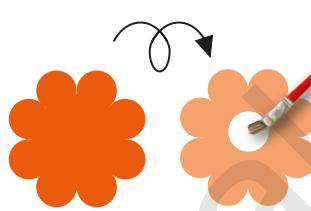
8-MART BAYRAMÍNA QUTLÍQLAWNAMA TAYARLAW



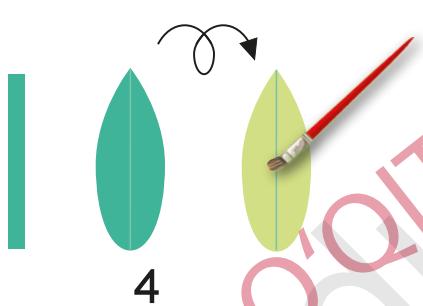
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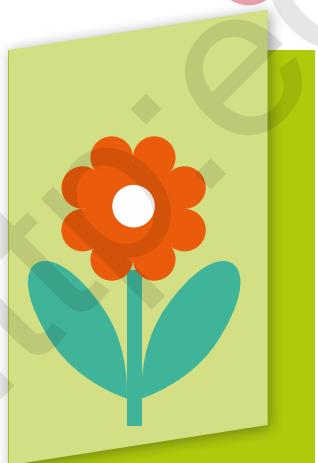
3



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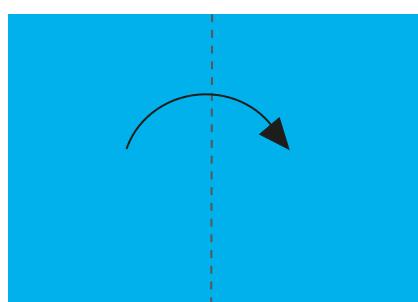
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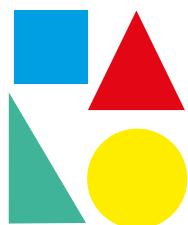
24-sabaq. NAWRÍZ BAYRAMÍNA QUTLÍQLAWNAMA TAYARLAW



1



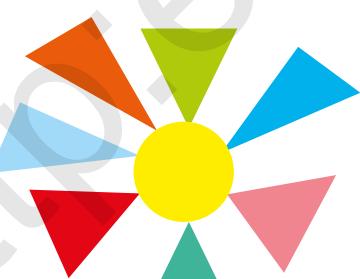
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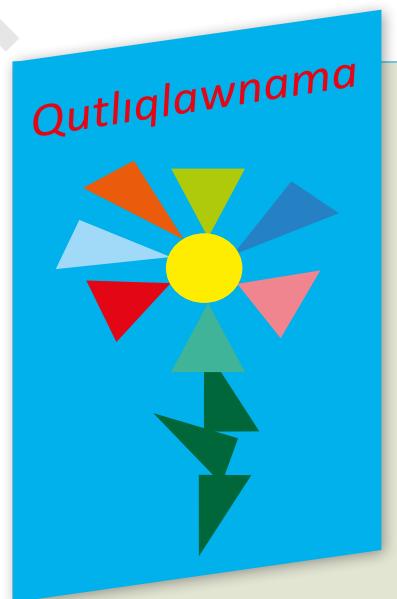
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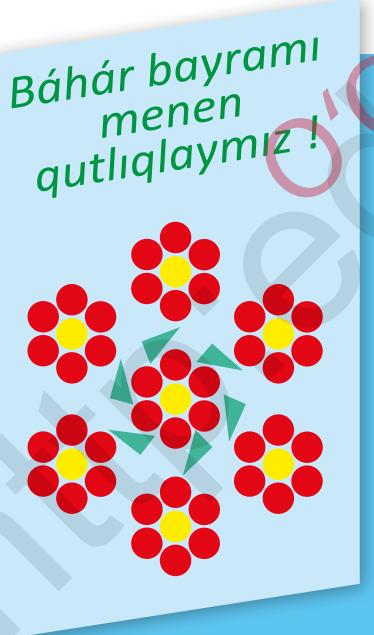


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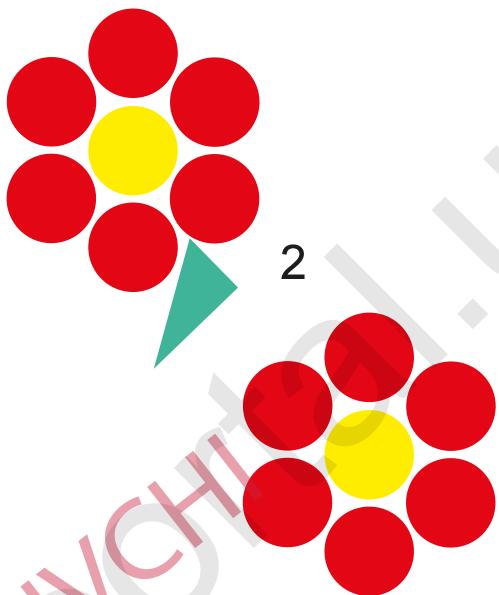


5





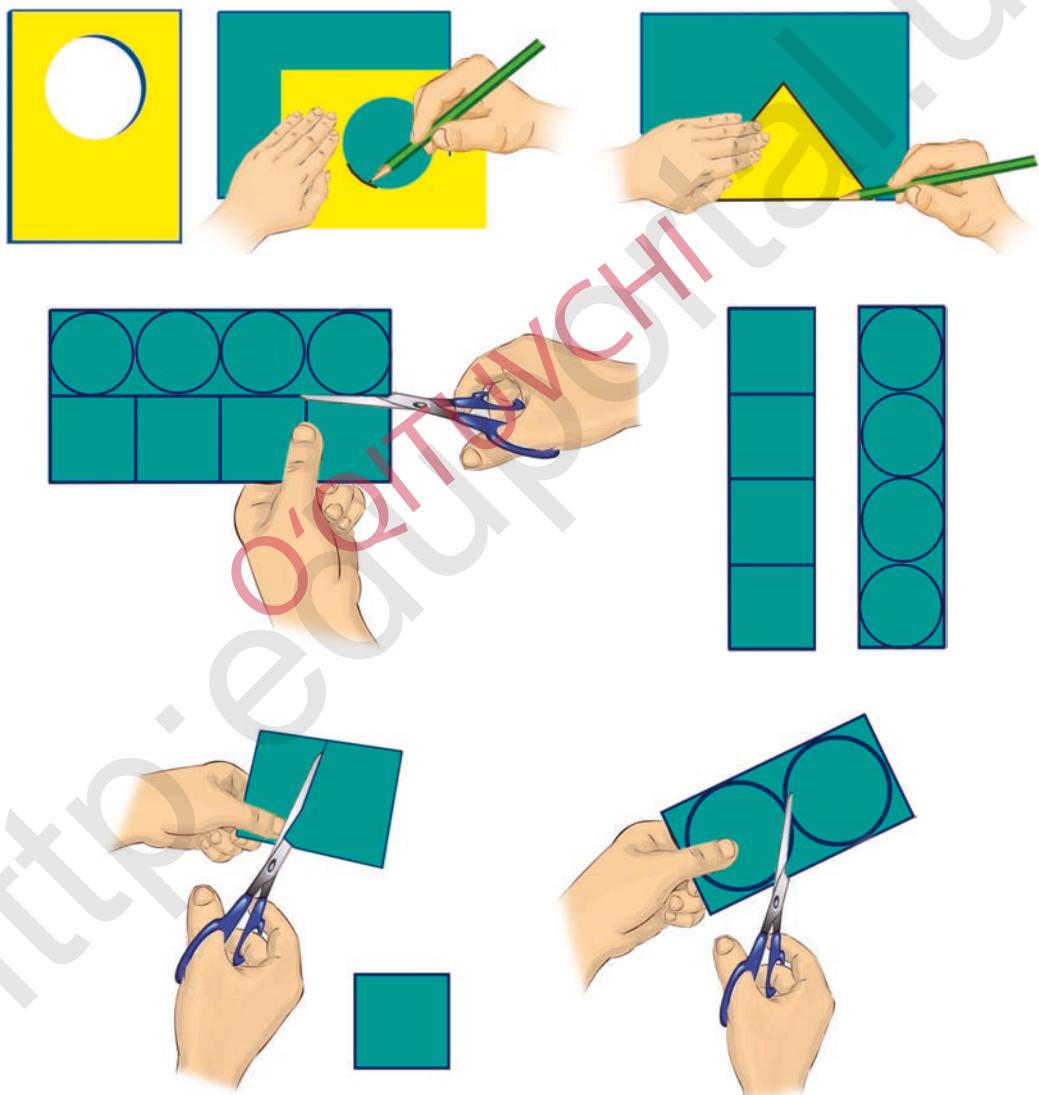
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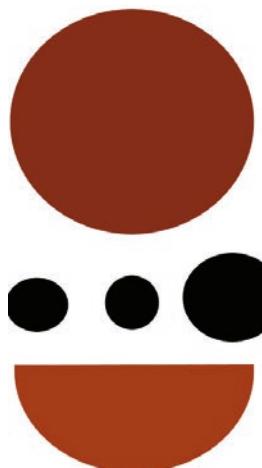


25- sabaq. GEOMETRIYALÍQ FORMADAĞI QAĞAZLARDÍ QÍYÍW USÍLLARÍ

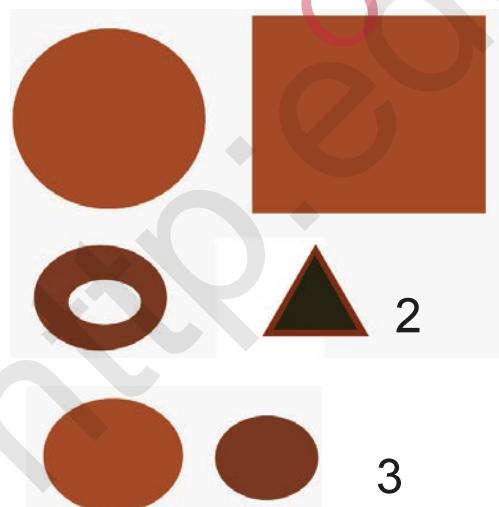




26 - sabaq. GEOMETRIYALÍQ FIGURADAĞI QAĞAZLARDAN HÁR TÚRLI HAYWANLARDÍN FORMASÍN SOĞÍW



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2

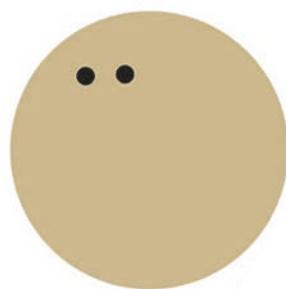
3

1





GEOMETRIYALÍQ FIGURADAĞI QAĞAZLARDAN QUSLARDÍN FORMASÍN SOGÍW



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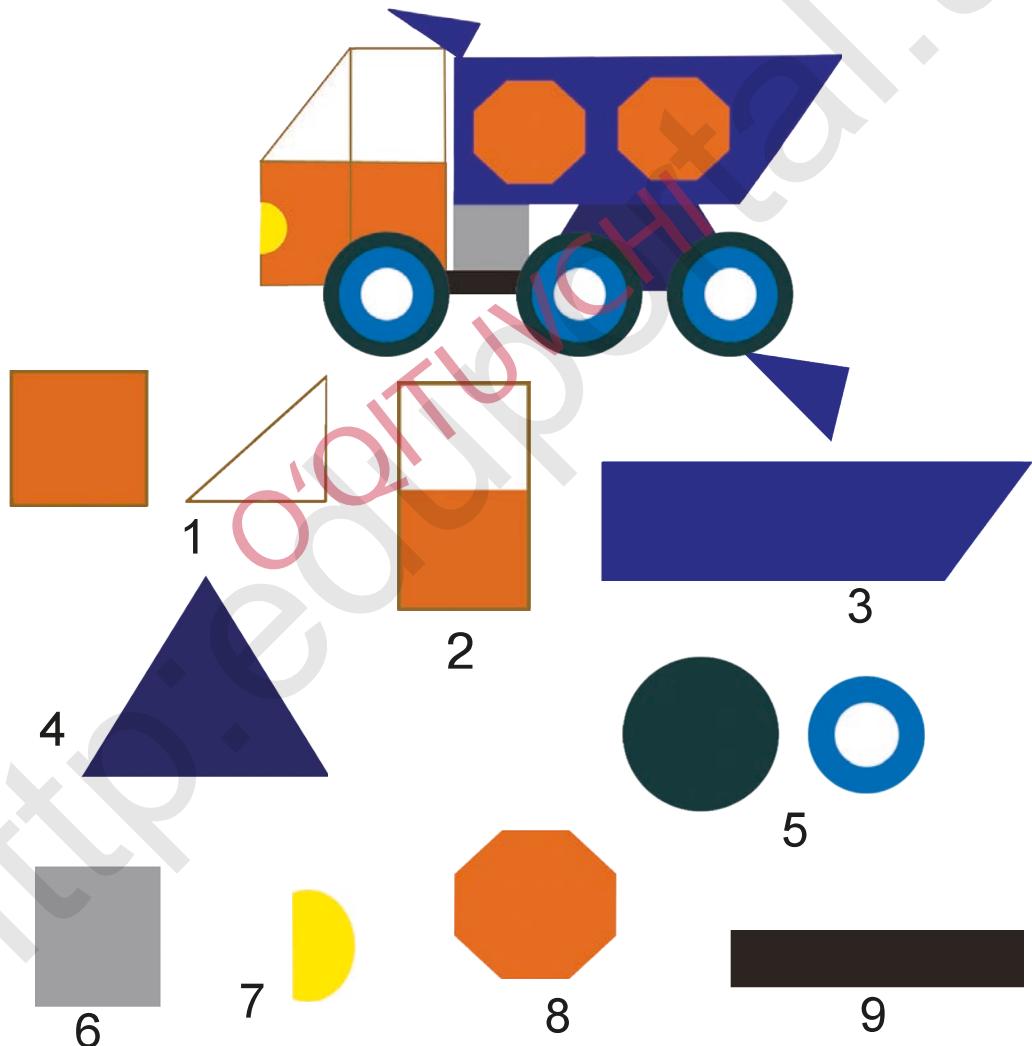
HAYWANLAR KÓRINISIN BAQLAŃ HÁM SOĞÍP KÓRIŃ

Súwrette qanday haywanlar súwret-lengen? Olardı soǵıw ushın siz qanday formadaǵı qaǵazlardan paydalaniwıńız lazım?





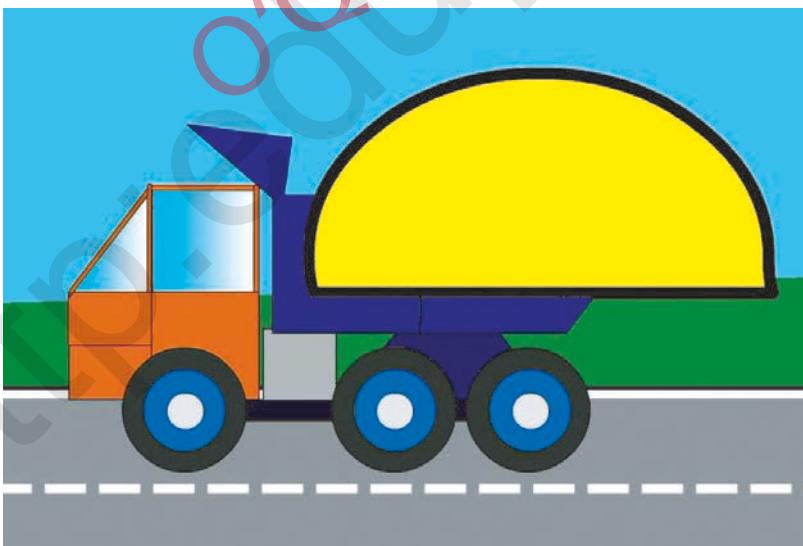
27 - sabaq. GEOMETRIYALÍQ FORMADAĞI QAĞAZLARDAN MASHINA QURASTÍRÍW- SOĞÍW





BAQLANÍ HÁM SOGÍP KÓRIÓN

Súwrette qanday mashinalar súwretlengen? Usı súwretlerge qarap ózińiz mashinaniń formasın óz betińizshe soǵıp kóriń.

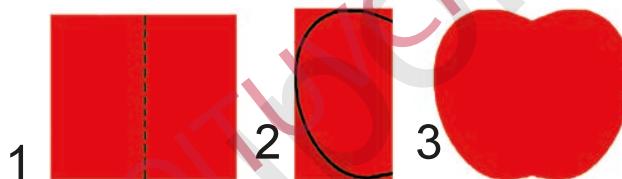




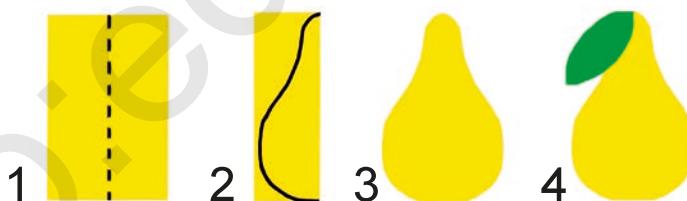
28- sabaq. MIYWE HÁM PALÍZ ÓNIMLERIN SIMMETRIYALÍ FORMALARDAN SOĞÍW

Súwretke díqqat penen qarań. Qaǵaz ekige búklengennen keyin qanday jumıs ámelge asırıladı?

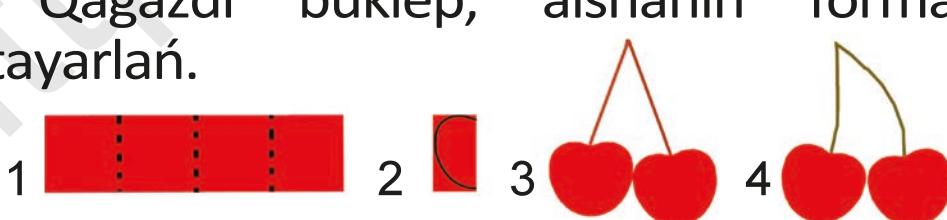
 Almanıń formasın qaǵazdı ekige búklew joli menen tayarlań.

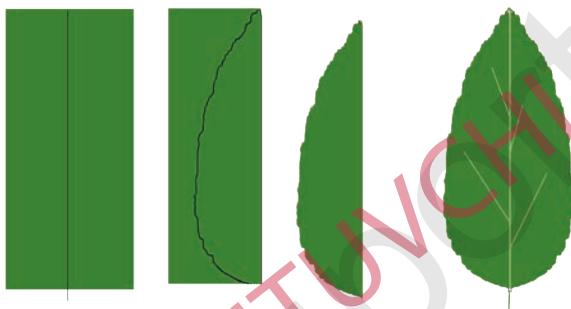
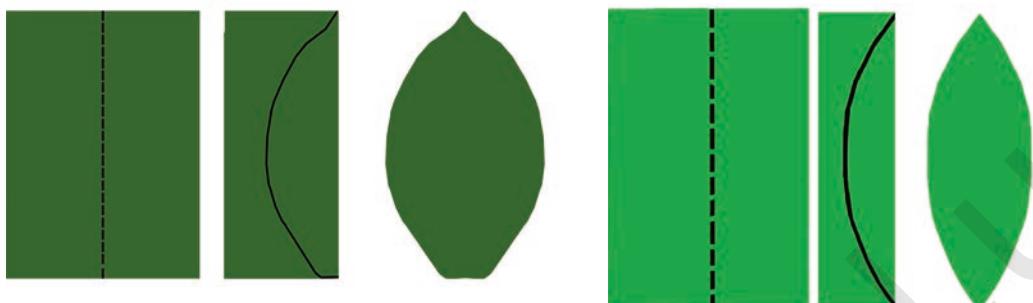


Uzınsıha formadan almurttıń formasın qıyıń.

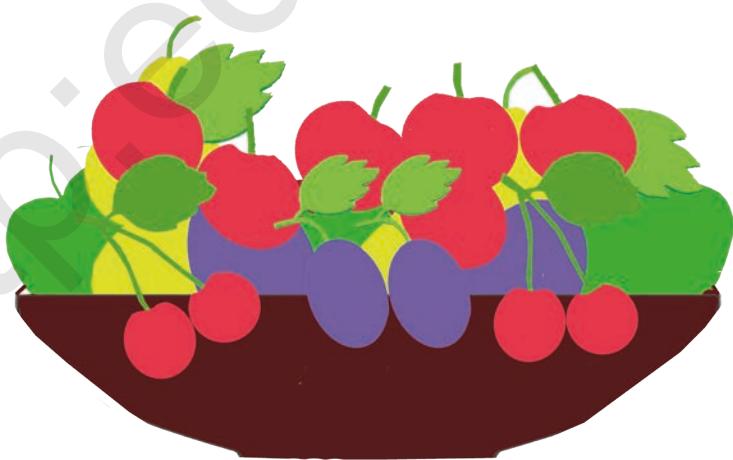


Qaǵazdı búklep, alshanıń formasın tayarlań.





Tayarlaǵan miywelerińizdi tarelkaǵa salıń.





29-sabaq. QURÍLÍSSHÍ KÁSIBI

Kóshege shıqsańız, úy, mektep, baqsha hám dúkánlardı kóresiz. Bul imaratlardı quriwda gerbish óriwshi, sıbawshi, aǵash ustası, boyawshi hám basqa kásip iyeleri birgelikte miynet etken.

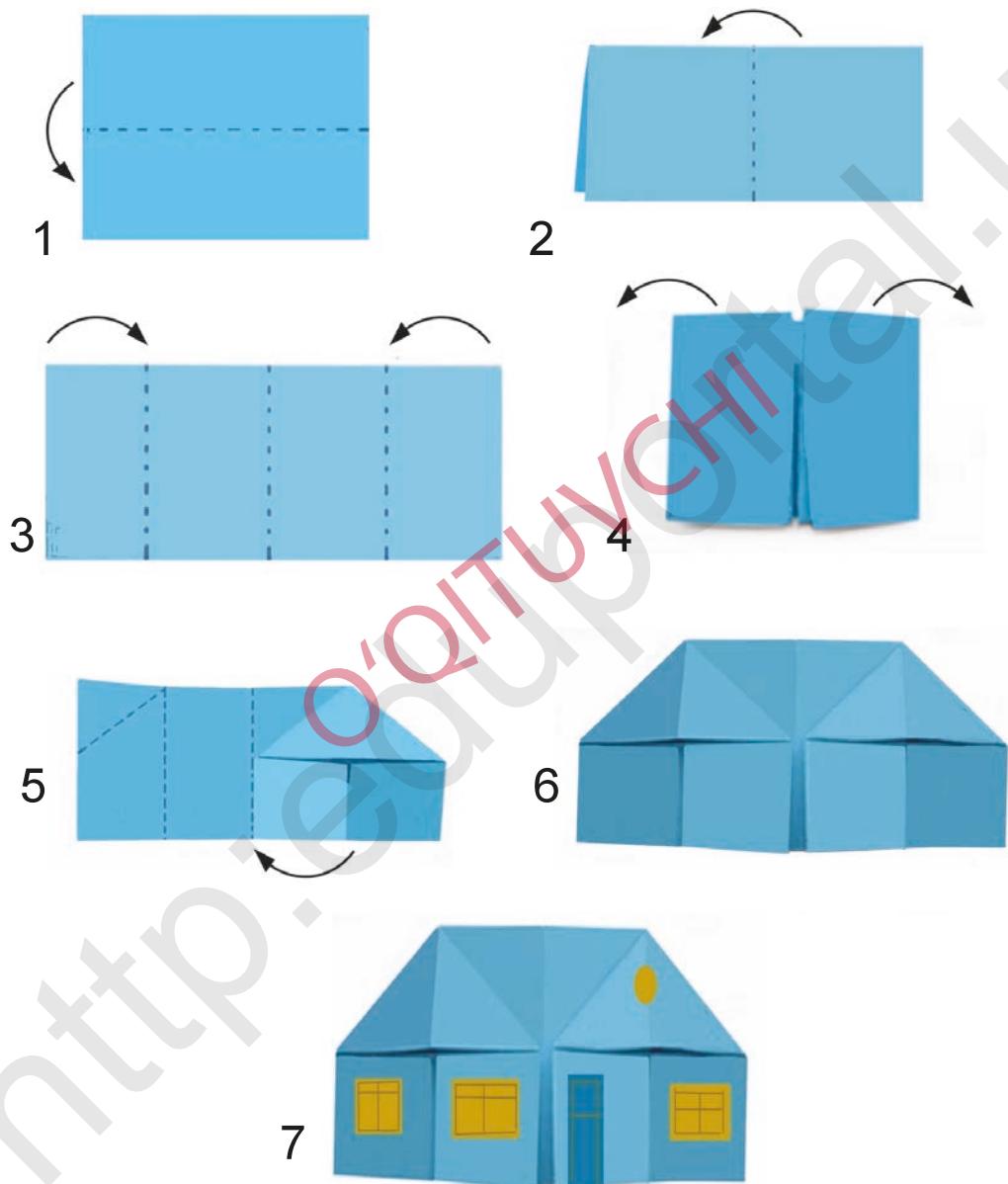


Aytıńshi, kim qanday jumıs islemeakte?

Olardıń kásibi qalay ataladı?



JAYDÍN MAKETIN SOĞÍW





Soǵıwǵa háreket etip kóriń.



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30- sabaq. QAĞAZDAN «SEBETDEGI GÜLLER»DI QURASTÍRÍW-SOĞÍW



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6



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3



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5



6



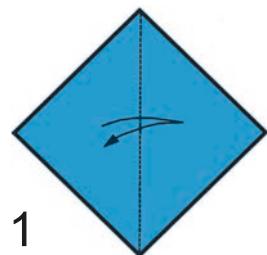
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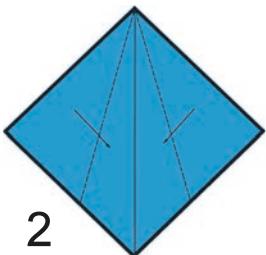
8



31- sabaq. QAĞAZDAN BÚKLEW USÍLÍNDA HAYWANLAR, QUSLARDÍN FORMASÍN SOGÍW



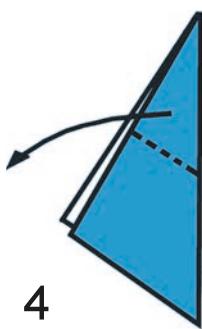
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2



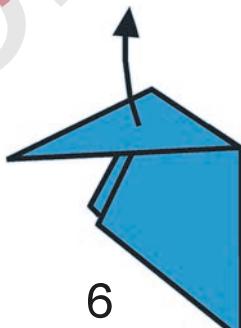
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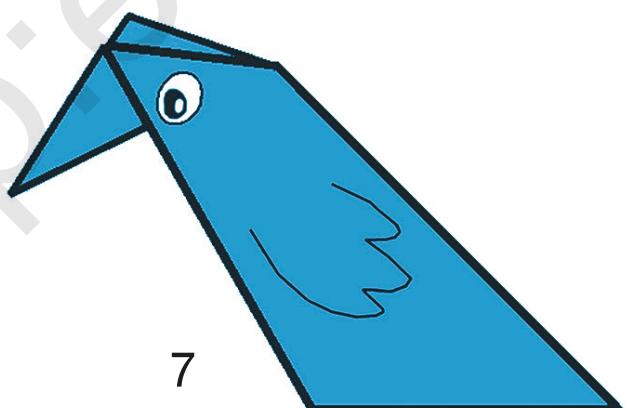
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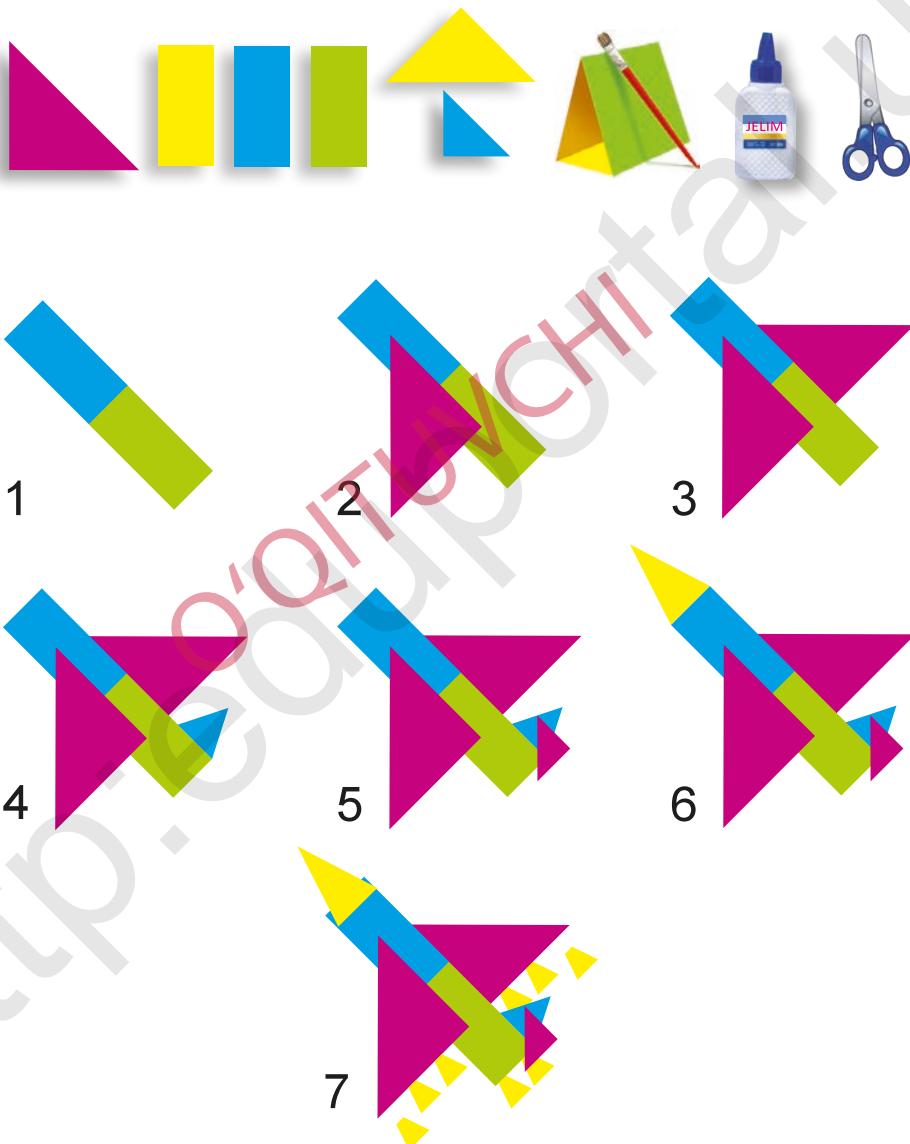
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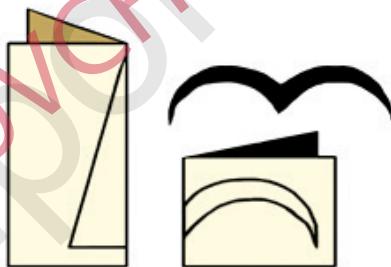
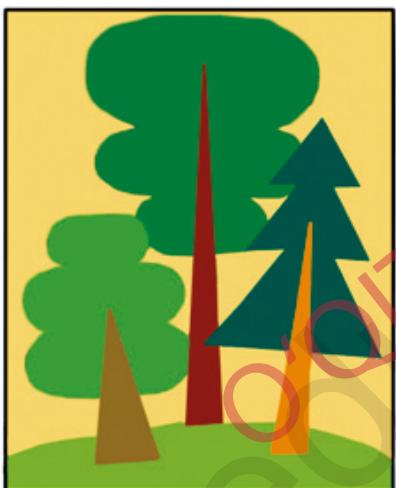
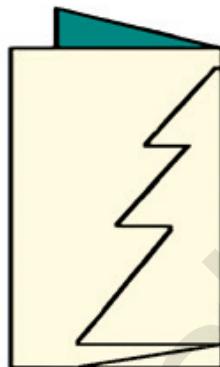
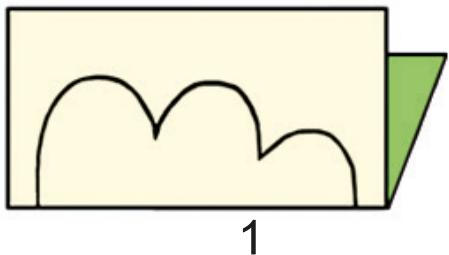


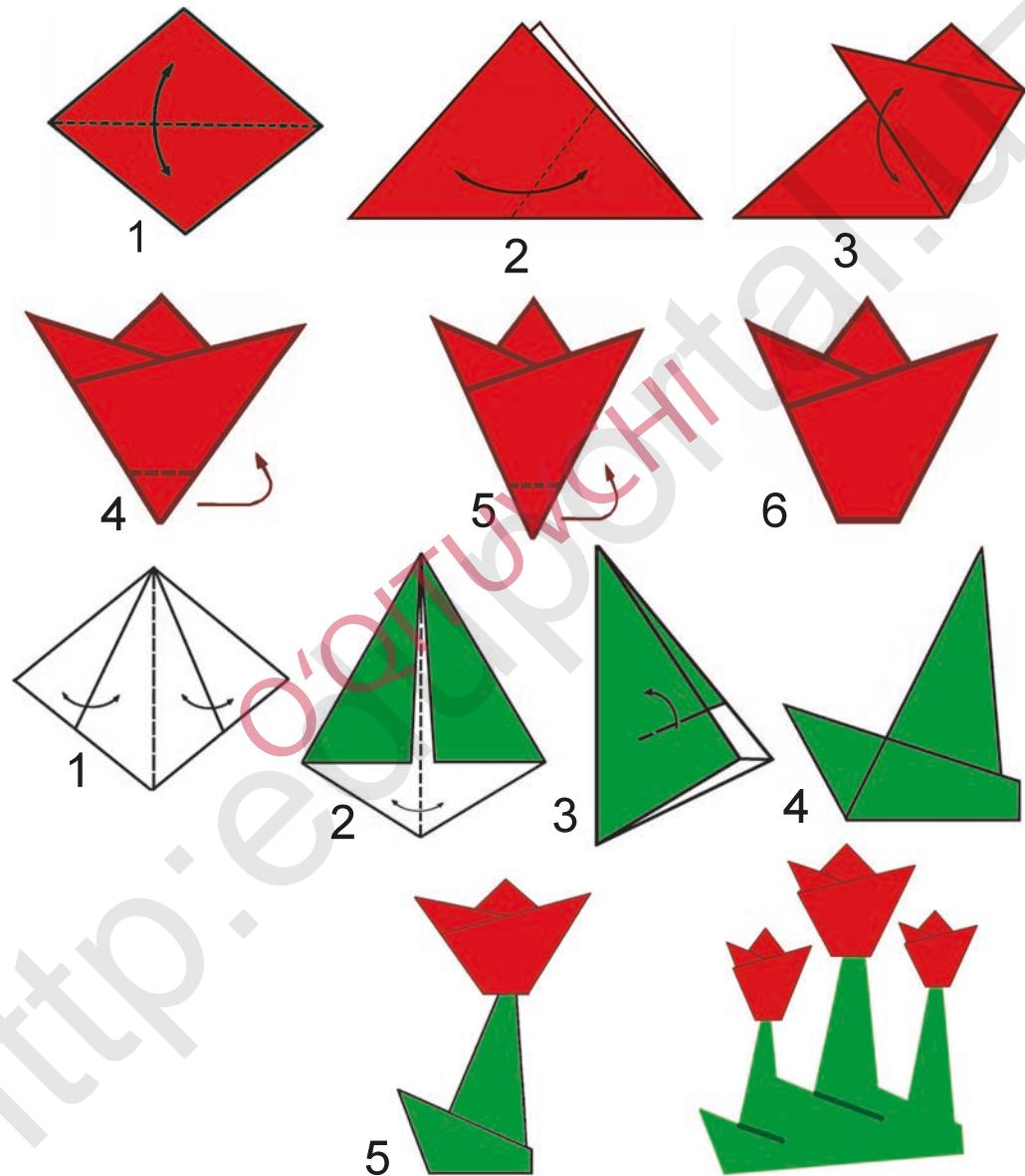
7



BAQLAW JUMÍSÍ USHÍN TAPSÍRMALAR ÚLGISI









ORNAMENT HÁM NAĞÍS

Ornament dep, arxitektura hám áme-liy kórkem óner shıgarmalarındağı tiy-karǵı elementlerden birine aytılıdı. Oı sızıqlar hám reńlerden ibarat bolıp, imar-rat hám buyımlardı boyaw, tesiw hám oyıp islew joli menen jaratıldı.

Naǵıs bolsa hár qıylı buyımlar, me-beller, úylerge oyıp hám boyap salına-tuǵın gúl bolıp esaplanadı. Úyler, hár qıylı buyım hám mebellerge oyıp islew beriwshi hám de reńli boyawlar menen bezetiwshi xudojnik **naǵıs oyıwshı** dep ataladı.

Ózbekstanda naǵıs oyıwshılıq óne-ri áyyemnen rawajlanıp kiyatır. Ájayıp estelikler házirgi kúnge shekem óziniń kórkem kórinisin joǵaltpaǵan. Ulıwma, naǵıs gúl bezegi degen mánini ańlatadı.



QAĞAZ

Mektepti qaǵazsız kóz aldımızǵa kel-tiriw júdá qıyın. Dápter, kitap, klass jurnalı, kúndelik dápter qaǵazdan tayaranadı. Qaǵaz turmısımızda áhmiyetli rol oynaydı. Bir bet qaǵaz tayarlaw ushın qanshadan-qansha insan miynetini talap etiledi. Qaǵazdı birinshi bolıp qıtaylılardan Cay Lun baliqshılıq torınan tayarlap kórgen. Bul áhmiyetli oylap tabılıw tek ǵana Qıtay emes, bálkim pútkıl adamzat ushın úlken áhmiyetke iye boldı. Ózbekstanda Temuriyler húkimdarlığı dawirinde qaǵaz islep shıǵarıwǵa ayriqsha áhmiyet berilgen. Sol sebepli de Samarqand qaǵazı Orta ásır Shıǵıs kalligrafları arasında oǵada qádir-lengen, belgili bólegi bolsa sırt ellerge de tarqalǵan. Qaǵaz islep shıǵarıw texnologiyası mıń jıldan artıq tariyxqa iye bolsa da, ol házirge shekem rawajla-nıwda dawam etpekte.



QAYSHÍ

Arxeologlar tárepinen qarabaxanalar-dan tabılǵan qayshı eń áyyemgi qayshi-lardan bolıp, onıń jası 3–4 miń jıllarǵa tuwrı keledi. Bul qayshı dáslep adam-nıń ózine xızmet etiw ushın emes, bál-kim qoydıń júnin qırqıw ushın oylap ta-bılǵan.

Ol ózgerissiz eki miń jıldan kóbirek waqt dawamında qollanılıp kelingen.

Sonnan keyin, shama menen 1000 jıl aldın, ónermentler eki pıshaqtı burama shege menen birlestirip hám olardıń bántın halqalarǵa aylandırıp, qayshını qo-laylı kóriniste oylap tapqan. Keyin ala qayshınıń dúzilisin jetilistirip bariw nátiy-jesinde ol shashtárezler hám shıpaker-lerdiń jumıs qurallarına aylanǵan. Hár-bir usta óziniń qayshısın jetilistirip bar-ǵan. Usı sebepli arnawlı qayshılar payda bolǵan. Máselen: baǵban, shashtárez, tigiwshi, xirurg qayshıları hám basqalar.



APPLIKACIYA

Applikaciya latın tilinde «biriktiriw» degen mánini aňlatadı. Bul áyyemgi kórkem óner túrlerinen biri bolıp esaplana-dı. Applikaciya qaǵaz, karton yaki gezleme bólimlerinen, keptirilgen gúller hám jaپıraqlardan jabıstırıw arqalı jaratıldı. Hárbir xalıqtıń applikaciyası forması, reńi hám ózgesheligi menen birbirinen pa-riqlanadı.



ORIGAMI

Origami «taqlaw hám búklew» degen mánini bildiredi. Origami texnolo- giyasında qayshı qollanılmayıdı. Origami óneri Yaponiyada qaǵaz islep shıǵarıw dáwirinen baslap rawajlanıp kelgen. Orta ásırlerde ol yapon aqsúyekleri máde- niyatınıń bir bólegine aylanǵan. Házirgi künde origami texnologiyası menen shu- gıllanıw tek ǵana Yaponiyada emes, bál- kim pútkıl dúnyada adamlardıń súyikli dem alıw shınıǵıwlaraına aylanǵan.

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